

Dr. Duke's Phytochemical and Ethnobotanical Databases

Chemicals found in *Nicotiana tabacum*

| Activities Count | Chemical          | Plant Part | Low PPM | High PPM | StdDev | Reference Citation   |
|------------------|-------------------|------------|---------|----------|--------|--|
| 6                | (-)-ANABASINE     | Leaf       |         |          |        | --   |
| 67               | 1,8-CINEOLE       | Leaf       |         |          |        | List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979. |
| 2                | 2-NONANONE        | Leaf       |         |          |        | List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979. |
| 2                | 4-METHYL-CATECHOL | Leaf       |         |          |        | List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979. |
| 4                | 4-VINYL-GUAIACOL  | Leaf       |         |          |        | ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes. |
| 6                | ACETALDEHYDE      | Leaf       |         |          |        | List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979. |
| 16               | ACETIC-ACID       | Leaf       |         |          |        | ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes. |
| 6                | ACETOPHENONE      | Leaf       |         |          |        | List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979. |
| 32               | AESCULETIN        | Leaf       |         |          |        | ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes. |
| 1                | AMYLASE           | Leaf       |         |          |        | ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes. |
| 6                | ANABASINE         | Leaf       |         |          |        | --   |

| Activities Count | Chemical        | Plant Part | Low PPM | High PPM | StdDev | Reference Citation   |
|------------------|-----------------|------------|---------|----------|--------|--|
| 2                | ASPARAGINE      | Leaf       |         |          |        | ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.                             |
| 7                | ASTRAGALIN      | Leaf       |         |          |        | List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.                             |
| 20               | BENZOIC-ACID    | Leaf       |         |          |        | ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.                             |
| 53               | BETA-CAROTENE   | Leaf       |         |          |        | ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.                             |
| 47               | BETA-SITOSTEROL | Leaf       |         |          |        | ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.                             |
| 14               | BETAINE         | Leaf       |         |          |        | List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.                             |
| 6                | BUTYRIC-ACID    | Leaf       |         |          |        | List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.                             |
| 102              | CAFFEIC-ACID    | Leaf       |         |          |        | ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.                             |
| 5                | CAPRYLIC-ACID   | Flower     |         |          |        | List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.                             |
| 3                | CAPSIDIOL       | Leaf       |         |          |        | Jeffery B. Harborne and H. Baxter, eds. 1983. Phytochemical Dictionary. A Handbook of Bioactive Compounds from Plants. Taylor & Frost, London. 791 pp. |

| Activities Count | Chemical         | Plant Part | Low PPM | High PPM | StdDev | Reference Citation   |
|------------------|------------------|------------|---------|----------|--------|--|
| 1                | CATALASE         | Leaf       |         |          |        | ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes. |
| 22               | CATECHOL         | Leaf       |         |          |        | List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979. |
| 1                | CELLULOSE        | Leaf       |         |          |        | ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes. |
| 77               | CHLOROGENIC-ACID | Leaf       |         |          |        | ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes. |
| 3                | CICHORIIN        | Leaf       |         |          |        | ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes. |
| 23               | CITRIC-ACID      | Leaf       |         |          |        | ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes. |
| 7                | CYCLOARTENOL     | Leaf       |         |          |        | List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979. |
| 2                | DIETHYL-AMINE    | Leaf       |         |          |        | List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979. |
| 2                | DIMETHYL-AMINE   | Leaf       |         |          |        | List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979. |
| 5                | ERGOSTEROL       | Leaf       |         |          |        | ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes. |
| 30               | ESCULETIN        | Leaf       |         |          |        | --   |

| Activities Count | Chemical     | Plant Part | Low PPM | High PPM | StdDev | Reference Citation   |
|------------------|--------------|------------|---------|----------|--------|--|
| 24               | ETHANOL      | Leaf       |         |          |        | List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979. |
| 76               | EUGENOL      | Leaf       |         |          |        | ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes. |
| 61               | FERULIC-ACID | Flower     |         |          |        | List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979. |
| 13               | FORMIC-ACID  | Leaf       |         |          |        | ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes. |
| 8                | FRUCTOSE     | Root       |         |          |        | ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes. |
| 7                | FUMARIC-ACID | Leaf       |         |          |        | ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes. |
| 22               | GABA         | Leaf       |         |          |        | ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes. |
| 1                | GALACTOSE    | Leaf       |         |          |        | ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes. |
| 2                | GLUTINOSONE  | Plant      |         |          |        | J.S. Glasby Dict.Pls Containing 2ndary Metabolite. 1991.   |
| 18               | GUAIACOL     | Leaf       |         |          |        | ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes. |
| 8                | INOSITOL     | Leaf       |         |          |        | ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes. |

| Activities Count | Chemical         | Plant Part | Low PPM | High PPM | StdDev               | Reference Citation   |
|------------------|------------------|------------|---------|----------|----------------------|--|
| 1                | ISOBUTYRALDEHYDE | Leaf       |         |          |                      | List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979. |
| 2                | ISOBUTYRIC-ACID  | Leaf       |         |          |                      | ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes. |
| 16               | ISOEUGENOL       | Leaf       |         |          |                      | ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes. |
| 22               | ISOQUERCITRIN    | Leaf       |         | 25.0     | -0.4419059183588981  | ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes. |
| 75               | KAEMPFEROL       | Leaf       |         |          |                      | ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes. |
| 8                | LACTIC-ACID      | Leaf       |         |          |                      | ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes. |
| 13               | LIGNIN           | Leaf       |         |          |                      | ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes. |
| 27               | LINOLEIC-ACID    | Seed       | 50000.0 | 70000.0  | -0.31806666615059304 | List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979. |
| 15               | LUTEIN           | Leaf       |         |          |                      | ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes. |
| 8                | M-CRESOL         | Leaf       |         |          |                      | ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes. |

| Activities Count | Chemical             | Plant Part | Low PPM | High PPM | StdDev             | Reference Citation   |
|------------------|----------------------|------------|---------|----------|--------------------|--|
| 15               | MALIC-ACID           | Leaf       |         |          |                    | ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes. |
| 1                | MALONIC-ACID         | Leaf       |         |          |                    | ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes. |
| 2                | MALTOSE              | Leaf       |         |          |                    | ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes. |
| 3                | MANNOSE              | Root       |         |          |                    | ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes. |
| 1                | MELILOTIC-ACID       | Leaf       |         |          |                    | ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes. |
| 1                | METHYL-AMINE         | Leaf       |         |          |                    | ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes. |
| 2                | METHYL-PHENYLACETATE | Leaf       |         |          |                    | List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979. |
| 2                | MYOSMINE             | Leaf       |         |          |                    | --   |
| 2                | NEOXANTHIN           | Leaf       |         |          |                    | ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes. |
| 1                | NICOTIANAMINE        | Leaf       |         |          |                    | List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979. |
| 21               | NICOTINE             | Leaf       | 20000.0 | 40000.0  | 1.4133293939027907 | --   |

| Activities Count | Chemical            | Plant Part | Low PPM | High PPM | StdDev               | Reference Citation   |
|------------------|---------------------|------------|---------|----------|----------------------|--|
| 11               | NICOTINIC-ACID      | Leaf       |         |          |                      | ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes. |
| 2                | NONACOSANE          | Leaf       |         |          |                      | ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes. |
| 18               | OLEIC-ACID          | Seed       | 62500.0 | 122500.0 | 0.027921714072142736 | List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979. |
| 5                | ORNITHINE           | Root       |         |          |                      | ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes. |
| 9                | OXALIC-ACID         | Leaf       |         |          |                      | ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes. |
| 25               | P-COUMARIC-ACID     | Flower     |         |          |                      | List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979. |
| 13               | PALMITIC-ACID       | Seed       | 57500.0 | 140000.0 | 2.189053211185921    | List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979. |
| 24               | PECTIN              | Leaf       |         |          |                      | ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes. |
| 26               | PHENOL              | Leaf       |         |          |                      | ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes. |
| 2                | PHENYL-ACETALDEHYDE | Leaf       |         |          |                      | List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979. |

| Activities Count | Chemical                     | Plant Part | Low PPM | High PPM | StdDev             | Reference Citation   |
|------------------|------------------------------|------------|---------|----------|--------------------|--|
| 2                | PHENYLACETIC-ACID            | Leaf       |         |          |                    | List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979. |
| 2                | PHYTOSTEROLS                 | Leaf       | 1000.0  | 5000.0   | 0.8822465864092441 | ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes. |
| 10               | PIPERIDINE                   | Leaf       |         |          |                    | ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes. |
| 6                | PROPIONIC-ACID               | Leaf       |         |          |                    | ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes. |
| 3                | PYRIDINE                     | Leaf       |         |          |                    | List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979. |
| 1                | PYRROLIDINE                  | Leaf       |         |          |                    | ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes. |
| 176              | QUERCETIN                    | Flower     |         |          |                    | List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979. |
| 2                | QUERCETIN-3'-METHYLETHER     | Flower     |         |          |                    | List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979. |
| 1                | QUERCETIN-3,3'-DIMETHYLETHER | Flower     |         |          |                    | List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979. |
| 44               | QUERCITRIN                   | Leaf       |         |          |                    | ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes. |

| Activities Count | Chemical        | Plant Part | Low PPM | High PPM | StdDev               | Reference Citation   |
|------------------|-----------------|------------|---------|----------|----------------------|--|
| 1                | QUINIC-ACID     | Leaf       |         |          |                      | ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.                             |
| 1                | RAFFINOSE       | Leaf       |         |          |                      | ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.                             |
| 6                | RISHITIN        | Leaf       |         |          |                      | Jeffery B. Harborne and H. Baxter, eds. 1983. Phytochemical Dictionary. A Handbook of Bioactive Compounds from Plants. Taylor & Frost, London. 791 pp. |
| 87               | RUTIN           | Leaf       |         | 10000.0  | -0.38372262807139457 | ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.                             |
| 5                | SALICYLALDEHYDE | Leaf       |         |          |                      | List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.                             |
| 44               | SCOPOLETIN      | Leaf       |         |          |                      | ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.                             |
| 3                | SCOPOLIN        | Leaf       |         |          |                      | --   |
| 14               | SHIKIMIC-ACID   | Leaf       |         |          |                      | ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.                             |
| 3                | SOLAVETIVONE    | Leaf       |         |          |                      | Jeffery B. Harborne and H. Baxter, eds. 1983. Phytochemical Dictionary. A Handbook of Bioactive Compounds from Plants. Taylor & Frost, London. 791 pp. |
| 11               | SORBITOL        | Leaf       |         |          |                      | ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.                             |

| Activities Count | Chemical       | Plant Part | Low PPM | High PPM | StdDev              | Reference Citation   |
|------------------|----------------|------------|---------|----------|---------------------|--|
| 1                | SPERMIDINE     | Plant      |         |          |                     | Jeffery B. Harborne and H. Baxter, eds. 1983. Phytochemical Dictionary. A Handbook of Bioactive Compounds from Plants. Taylor & Frost, London. 791 pp. |
| 1                | STACHYOSE      | Leaf       |         |          |                     | ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.                             |
| 5                | STARCH         | Leaf       | 10000.0 | 20000.0  | -0.4200011928212534 | ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.                             |
| 12               | STIGMASTEROL   | Leaf       |         |          |                     | ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.                             |
| 7                | SUCCINIC-ACID  | Leaf       |         |          |                     | ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.                             |
| 14               | SUCROSE        | Leaf       |         | 70000.0  | 1.929045642140917   | ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.                             |
| 93               | TOCOPHEROL     | Leaf       |         |          |                     | ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.                             |
| 15               | TRIGONELLINE   | Seed       |         |          |                     | List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.                             |
| 1                | TRIMETHYLAMINE | Leaf       |         |          |                     | List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.                             |
| 2                | TRITRIACONTANE | Leaf       |         |          |                     | List, P.H. and Horhammer, L., Hager's Handbuch der Pharmazeutischen Praxis, Vols. 2-6, Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 1969-1979.                             |

| Activities Count | Chemical     | Plant Part | Low PPM | High PPM | StdDev | Reference Citation   |
|------------------|--------------|------------|---------|----------|--------|--|
| 4                | TRYPTAMINE   | Plant      |         |          |        | Jeffery B. Harborne and H. Baxter, eds. 1983. Phytochemical Dictionary. A Handbook of Bioactive Compounds from Plants. Taylor & Frost, London. 791 pp. |
| 2                | VIOLAXANTHIN | Leaf       |         |          |        | ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.                             |
| 3                | XYLOSE       | Root       |         |          |        | ANON. 1948-1976. The Wealth of India raw materials. Publications and Information Directorate, CSIR, New Delhi. 11 volumes.                             |